

National Agricultural Statistics Service New Mexico Statistical Office

# Weekly Ag Update

nass-nm@nass.usda.gov 1-800-530-8810 ISSUE 55-20

# **INCLUDED IN THIS ISSUE - MAY 9, 2005**

Crop Weather Income From Meat Animals Annual Milk Production

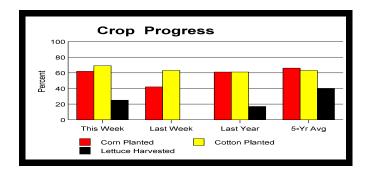
Available on the Internet: www.nass.usda.gov/nm, or by e-mail (1-800-530-8810 for information)

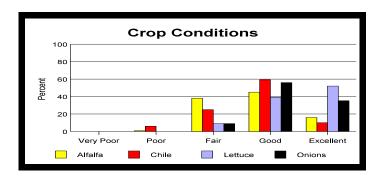
# **CROP SUMMARY FOR THE WEEK ENDING MAY 8, 2005**

**NEW MEXICO:** There were 6.4 days suitable for fieldwork. Topsoil moisture was 5% very short, 35% short and 60% adequate. Wind damage was 19% light, 14% moderate, and 5% severe. Freeze damage was 5% light and 4% moderate. Farmers were busy preparing irrigation systems, planting corn and cotton. Alfalfa conditions were reported as 1% poor, 38% fair, 45% good and 16% excellent with the first cutting 67% complete. Cotton condition was 18% poor, 7% fair, 51% good and 24% excellent with 69% planted. Corn progress was 62% planted and 19% emerged. The previous weeks corn planted was revised to 42%. Irrigated sorghum planted was 6%. Total wheat condition was reported as 2% poor, 20% fair, 64% good, and 14% excellent with 30% being grazed. Peanuts were 10% planted and lettuce condition was 9% fair, 39% good and 52% excellent with 25% harvested. Chile condition was 6% poor, 25% fair, 59% good and 10% excellent with 95% planted. Onion condition was 9% fair, 56% good and 35% excellent. Cattle conditions were 2% poor, 24% fair, 62% good, and 12% excellent. Sheep were reported as 3% very poor, 6% poor, 43% fair, 46% good, and 2% excellent. Range and pasture conditions were 3% very poor, 11% poor, 37% fair and 49% good. Ranchers were busy maintaining herds and supplemental feeding is decreasing.

# **CROP PROGRESS PERCENTAGES WITH COMPARISONS**

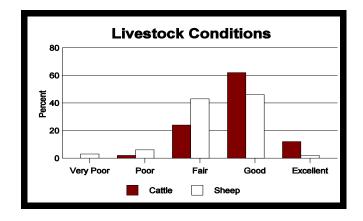
CROP PROGRESS		This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5-Year Average
CORN	Planted	62	42	61	66
COTTON	Planted	69	63	61	63
LETTUCE	Harvested	25	N/A	17	40
WHEAT (ALL)	Grazed	30	31	N/A	N/A





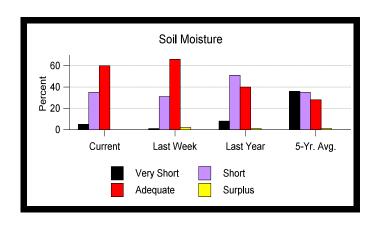
# CROP AND LIVESTOCK CONDITION PERCENTAGES

	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Alfalfa		1	38	45	16
Apples			100		
Chile		6	25	59	10
Cotton		18	7	51	24
Lettuce			9	39	52
Onions			9	56	35
Wheat (All)		2	20	64	14
Cattle		2	24	62	12
Sheep	3	6	43	46	2
Range/Pasture	3	11	37	49	



# SOIL MOISTURE PERCENTAGES

	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
Northwest	4	20	75	1
Northeast	4	34	62	
Southwest	8	87	5	
Southeast	6	23	71	
State Current	5	35	60	
State-Last Week	1	31	66	2
State-Last Year	8	51	40	1
State-5-Yr Avg.	36	35	28	11



# **WEATHER SUMMARY**

Relatively cool spring weather persisted over New Mexico during the week. Temperatures averaged about 6 degrees below normal for the state, but were generally 8-12 below normal in the east. The main event of the week was a storm system that passed through the state Monday and Tuesday. Measurable precipitation fell everywhere except the far southwest. Greatest precipitation totals were in the north, and Chama picked up 1.76 inches of moisture from heavy snow and some rain.

**NEW MEXICO WEATHER CONDITIONS - May 2 - 8, 2005** 

		Temperatu	re	Precipitation				
Station	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	05/02 05/08	05/01 05/08	Normal May	01/01 05/08	Normal Jan-May
Farmington	54.8	77	34	0.42	0.42	0.67	4.53	3.15
Gallup	51.4	74	34	0.05	0.05	0.51	6.30	3.74
Capulin	47.2	69	27	0.89	1.04	2.30	6.89	5.16
Chama	43.8	64	23	1.76	1.79	1.11	14.06	7.72
Johnson Ranch	49.1	71	21	0.21	0.21	0.62	5.30	3.09
Las Vegas	47.6	70	29	0.36	0.40	1.82	5.16	4.36
Los Alamos	46.9	66	33	0.41	0.41	1.17	8.51	5.05
Raton	45.9	71	29	0.11	0.45	2.27	7.24	5.17
Red River	41.4	62	27	0.80	0.92	1.77	11.02	7.52
Santa Fe	51.6	72	36	0.24	0.32	1.22	6.86	4.09
Clayton	52.7	75	32	0.62	0.98	1.99	6.34	4.03
Clovis	54.2	80	35	0.10	0.10	1.87	4.70	4.17
Roy	48.9	72	29	0.35	0.35	1.84	5.49	3.98
Tucumcari	54.1	80	32	0.39	0.39	1.49	6.31	3.49
Grants	49.9	73	31	0.30	0.30	0.53	4.42	2.48
Quemado	48.7	76	24	0.17	0.17	0.50	3.76	3.45
Silver City				0.00	0.00	0.30	8.06	4.20
Albuquerque	57.6	78	42	0.29	0.29	0.50	5.74	2.46
Carrizozo	55.9	77	30	0.15	0.15	0.62	6.30	2.72
Socorro	60.4	82	35	0.28	0.28	0.52	4.05	1.93
Gran Quivera	52.9	74	29	0.06	0.06	0.82	5.88	3.70
Moriarty	50.0	74	32	0.24	0.24	0.97	6.14	3.07
Ruidoso	48.8	70	31	0.05	0.05	0.87	7.89	5.11
Carlsbad	60.9	85	43	0.05	0.05	1.16	3.52	2.65
Roswell	56.7	82	38	0.05	0.05	1.24	3.06	3.23
Tatum	54.4	80	38	0.12	0.12	2.09	2.84	4.14
Alamogordo	61.8	83	40	0.02	0.02	0.45	5.84	2.38
Animas	64.7	86	44	0.00	0.00	0.18	4.75	2.04
Deming	63.6	89	42	0.00	0.00	0.19	3.78	1.73
Las Cruces	62.9	86	45	0.00	0.00	0.29	3.83	1.55
T or C	62.6	84	42	0.00	0.00	0.49	3.14	1.89

(T) Trace (-) No Report (\*) Correction

All reports based on preliminary data. Precipitation data corrected monthly from official observation forms.

### INCOME FROM MEAT ANIMALS

**NEW MEXICO:** Gross income from cattle and calves for 2004 totaled \$952 million, a 25 percent increase over the 2003 gross income of \$761 million. Marketings for cattle increased while calf marketings decreased. Gross income from sheep and lambs decreased by 2 percent in 2004 to \$7.6 million. Marketings for adult sheep increased and marketings for lambs decreased. Hog and pig income jumped by 57 percent to \$813,000 in 2004. Marketings decreased from 5,800 to 4,600 head. Prices for all species increased from 2003's averages.

**UNITED STATES:** The 2004 gross income from cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs for the U.S. totaled \$62.6 billion, up 11 percent from 2003. Total 2004 cash receipts from marketings of meat animals increased 11 percent to \$62.2 billion. Cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves increased from \$45.1 billion in 2003 to \$47.3 in 2004, a 5 percent increase. Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled \$14.3 billion during 2004, up 35 percent from 2003.

Meat Animals: Marketing, Cash Receipts, Gross Income - New Mexico and U.S., 2003<sup>1/</sup>-2004

		New Mexico		United States		
	Unit	2003	2004	2003	2004	
Cattle & Calves					_	
Marketings <sup>2/</sup>						
Cattle	1,000 head	994.0	1,041.0	47,686.1	44,808.2	
Calves	1,000 head	410.0	400.0	9,612.8	9,065.3	
Average Price						
Cattle	\$/Cwt.	69.50	82.00	79.70	85.90	
Calves	\$/Cwt.	101.00	119.00	102.0	119.00	
Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	\$1,000	757,918	948,659	45,092,283	47,295,574	
Value of Home Consumption	\$1,000	2,717	3,464	384,290	427,865	
Gross Income	\$1,000	760,635	952,123	45,476,573	47,723.439	
Sheep & Lambs						
Marketings <sup>2/</sup>						
Sheep	1,000 head	19.0	26.0	827.9	695.0	
Lambs	1,000 head	81.0	64.0	4,387.2	4,200.5	
Average Price						
Sheep	\$/Cwt.	37.00	42.00	34.90	38.80	
Lambs	\$/Cwt.	89.20	100.00	94.40	101.00	
Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	\$1,000	6,902	6,667	507,890	520,998	
Value of Home Consumption	\$1,000	801	897	10,756	11,464	
Gross Income	\$1,000	7,703	7,564	518,646	532,462	
Hogs & Pigs						
Marketings 4/						
All	1,000 head	5.8	4.6	124,382.8	127,598.5	
Average Price						
All	\$/Cwt.	34.50	48.30	37.20	49.30	
Cash Receipts <sup>2/5/</sup>	\$1,000	373	522	10,618,027	14,348,328	
Value of Home Consumption	\$1,000	145	291	27,774	36,117	
Gross Income	\$1,000	518	813	10,645,801	14,384,445	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup>Revised. <sup>2/</sup>Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State out-shipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the State. <sup>3/</sup>Receipts from marketing and sale of farm slaughter. <sup>4/</sup>Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the State. <sup>5/</sup>Includes allowance for higher average price of state in-shipments and out-shipments of feeder pigs.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEW MEXICO AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS PO BOX 1809 LAS CRUCES, NM 88004-1809

# ANNUAL MILK PRODUCTION AND DISPOSITION

**NEW MEXICO:** Number of milk cows on farms in 2004 increased to 326,000 from 317,000 head in 2003. New Mexico's total milk production in 2004 remained at 6.7 billion pounds while the rate per cow decreased slightly to 20,583 pounds compared to the previous year's total of 21,028 pounds. Whole milk sold to plants and dealers remained at 6.6 billion pounds from 2003. Prices increased during the year as milk per hundredweight climbed from \$12.00 in 2003 to \$15.10 in 2004. Cash receipts from marketings in 2004 were \$1 billion compared to \$790 million in 2003 while producer gross income was \$1 billion in 2004 compared to \$792 million in 2003.

**UNITED STATES:** Milk production increased 0.2 percent in 2004 to 170.8 billion pounds. The rate per cow, at 18,957 pounds, was 197 pounds above 2003. The annual average number of milk cows on farms, at 9.01 million head, was 73,000 head less than 2003. Cash receipts from marketings of milk during 2004 totaled \$27.4 billion, 29 percent above 2003. Producer returns averaged \$16.13 per hundredweight, 29 percent above 2003. Marketings totaled 170 billion pounds, 0.2 percent above 2003. Marketings include whole milk sold to plants and dealers and milk sold directly to consumers. An estimated 1.11 billion pounds of milk were used on farms where produced, 1.3 percent less than 2003. Calves were fed 87 percent of this milk, with the remainder consumed in producer households.

Milk Production, Disposition, Price, and Income, Selected States and U.S., 2004 1/

State	Milk Cows on Farms <sup>2/</sup>	Milk Production Per Cow	Total Milk Production	Used on Farms <sup>3/</sup>	Total Milk Marketed 4/	Price Per 100 Pounds	Cash Receipts from Marketings	Producer Gross Income <sup>5/</sup>
	1,000 Head	Pounds	M	lillion Pound	S	Dollars	1,000 [	Dollars
CA	1,725	21,139	36,465	36	36,429	14.73	5,365,992	5,366,729
ID	424	21,446	9,093	37	9,056	15.00	1,358,400	1,358,850
MI	303	20,842	6,315	55	6,260	16.30	1,020,380	1,021,195
MN	463	17,499	8,102	100	8,002	16.70	1,336,334	1,337,169
NM	326	20,583	6,710	86	6,624	15.10	1,000,244	1,003,546
NY	655	17,786	11,650	42	11,608	16.80	1,950,144	1,950,480
PA	562	17,904	10,062	11	10,051	17.60	1,768,976	1,769,152
TX	319	18,837	6,009	23	5,986	16.30	975,718	976,044
WA	237	22,852	5,416	26	5,390	15.90	857,010	857,169
WI	1,241	17,796	22,085	264	21,821	16.90	3,687,749	3,692,819
U.S.	9,010	18,957	170,805	1,105	169,699	16.13	27,367,858	27,392,272

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup> May not add due to rounding. <sup>2/</sup> Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. <sup>3/</sup> Include milk fed to calves and used for milk, cream and butter. <sup>4/</sup> Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and small amounts sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds. <sup>5/</sup> Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for human consumption.